

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED

AAA: JMcNW	James McNeill Whistler Papers (Glasgow), Archives of American Art (AAA), Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC
Amburger Datenbank	Amburger Datenbank, Osteuropa Institut München/Historische Abteilung (Munich, Germany)
AMW 1850 Diary	Anna McNeill Whistler 1850 Diary, box 33, Pennell–Whistler Collection, 1597–1937, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, DC
APS: Scaliger	B Sca 42, Scaliger Papers, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia
Arkhiv GE	Arkhiv gosudarstvennogo Ėrmitazha [Archive of the State Hermitage], St. Petersburg
AVPRI	Arkhiv Vneshnei politiki Rossiiskoi Imperii [Archive of Foreign Policy of the Russian Empire], Moscow
AVPRI: Bodisco	AVPRI: Fond DLS i KhD, f. spiski, op. 464, d. 402, Formulirnyi spisok o sluzhbe Chrezvychainogo Poslannika i Polnomochnogo Ministra pri Soedinennykh Amerikanskikh Shtatakh Tainogo Sovetnika Bodisko. Sostavlen 5 ^{go} Oktiabria 1853 goda [Service Record of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States of America Privy Councilor Bodisko. Compiled on 5 October 1853].
BRBC STP 1845	RGIA: Fond 1689, op. 1, d. 13. <i>British Residents and British Congregation St. Petersburg 1845</i>

BUHG: Colin Ingersoll Journal	Colin Ingersoll Journal, Ralph McAllister Ingersoll Collection, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University
CHS: <i>Whistler</i>	James Whistler Wood [son of Major G.W. Whistler's youngest sister, Caroline (Whistler) Wood], comp., <i>Whistler Family Genealogy</i> ([Chicago]: published by the author, 1903), Chicago Historical Society
<i>Eastwick Letters</i>	The Eastwick family correspondence, some 116 letters, is in the possession of Estelle and David Knapp of New Albany, Ohio.
GLRO	Greater London Records Office and History Library (now the London Metropolitan Archives)
GRM	Gosudarstvennyi Russkii muzei (GRM) [State Russian Museum], St. Petersburg
GRM OR	Gosudarstvennyi Russkii muzei Otdel rukopisei [State Russian Museum Manuscript Division], St. Petersburg
GRM OR: Koritskii, <i>Zapisi</i>	Arkhiv Gos. Russkogo muzeia, Fond 22, d. 37 Fond Zheleznova Mikhaila Ivanovicha Kratie zapisi Koritskogo A.O. (uchenik K.P. Briullova) o zhizni i rabotakh K.P. Briullova 1843-1847 [Archive of the State Russian Museum: Collection of M.I. Zheleznov. Brief notes by A.O. Koritskii (pupil of K.P. Briullov) about the life and works of K.P. Briullov 1843–1847], f. 22v, St. Petersburg
GRO	General Register Office for England and Wales
GUL: Laver Papers	James Laver Papers, Special Collections, Glasgow University Library Manuscript Department
GUL: Whistler Collection	Whistler Collection, Special Collections, Glasgow University Library Manuscript Department

HSP	Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
HSP: Harrison Letterbook No. 1	Joseph Harrison, Jr., Letterbooks (No. 1: 15 April 1844 – 27 March 1850; No. 2: 27 March 1851 – 12 February 1852; No. 3: 16 December 1852 – 13 October 1854), Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
HUA	Harvard University Archives, Cambridge, MA
HUBL: Ropes Papers	Ropes Family Papers, Baker Business School Library Special Collections, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
IGI	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, International Genealogical Index. This citation refers to all of the documents and information accessible through the extensive IGI database, including ancestry.com.
IRLI	Institut russkoi literatury Akademii nauk (Pushkinskii dom) [Institute of Russian Literature of the Academy of Sciences (Pushkin House)]
<i>JISCE</i>	<i>Journal of the Incorporated Synod of the Church of England in the Diocese of Toronto</i>
KAS	Kilkenny Archaeological Society, Kilkenny, Ireland
LC: P-W	Pennell–Whistler Collection, 1597–1937, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, DC
LIIZhT	Leningradskii institut inzhenerov zheleznodorozhnogo transporta [Leningrad Institute of Railway Transport Engineers], Rukopisnyi otdel [Manuscript Division], St. Petersburg
LRA	Leeds Russian Archive Special Collections, Brotherton Library, University of Leeds

LRA: Gellibrand Papers	Gellibrand Family Papers, LRA, MS 1110, Leeds Russian Archive Special Collections, Brotherton Library, University of Leeds
LRA: Lady Gellibrand	An unpublished history of the Gellibrand family by her grandmother, Lady Elizabeth Gellibrand, a copy of which is in the possession of Jane D'Arcy
LRO	Lancashire Record Office, Preston, Lancashire
Maingay Family Papers	This collection includes information and photographs supplied to me by Rosemary K.F. Clarke of Weybourne, Norfolk; her sister, Annabel Maingay of Stiffkey, Norfolk; her aunt and uncle, Dr. Hugh and Mrs. Hope Maingay of Norwich, Norfolk; and her cousin, James Maingay of Schoten, Belgium.
MdHS	Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore, MD
MdHS: Winans Papers	Winans Papers, MS 916, H. Furlong Baldwin Library, Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore, MD
Mel'nikov, <i>Svedeniia</i>	RGIA: Fond 446, op. 12, d. 4. P.P. Mel'nikov, <i>Svedeniia o russkikh zheleznykh dorogakh</i> [<i>Information about Russian Railways</i>], sect. 1, bk. 1
MHS	Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston
MHS: Ropes Papers	Ropes Family Papers, 1734–1952, Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston
MLKML	Martin Luther King Memorial Library, Washington, DC
N-YHS	New-York Historical Society
N-YHS: Bliss Papers	Papers, 1846–1897, MSS Collection (BV Bliss, George); New-York Historical Society Library
N-YHS: Maxwell Papers	John Stevenson Maxwell Papers, New-York Historical Society Library

NAUK	National Archives [UK], Kew, Richmond, Surrey, England
NAUS	U.S. National Archives, Washington, DC
NAUS: Passports, M1371, roll 2	M1371: Registers and Indexes for Passport Applications, American Embassy London Passport Book 1836–1845, roll 2, U.S. National Archives, Washington, DC
NAUS: Passports, RG84, C18.2	RG84: Records of Foreign Service Posts, Diplomatic Posts, American Embassy, Great Britain, C18.2: London Passport Book 1836–1845, U.S. National Archives, Washington, DC
NAUS: Passports, RG84, C18.3	RG84: Records of Foreign Service Posts – Diplomatic Posts – Great Britain, vol. 1588, C18.3: Passport Book commencing 9 August 1845, U.S. National Archives, Washington, DC
Nicholson Papers	Papers of the Nicholson Family (c 17/2/23), Manchester Central Library, Manchester, UK
NLS	National Library of Scotland, Edinburgh
NSDAR	National Society Daughters of the American Revolution, Washington, DC
NYPL	New York Public Library
NYPL: AWPD	Anna Whistler's Petersburg Diaries, James McNeill Whistler Papers, MssCol 3311 Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library
NYPL: Swift Papers	Joseph G. Swift Correspondence, 1809-1862, MssCol. 2935. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library
<i>Olographe Testament</i>	The English translation of the will of Baron Alexander Bodisco, originally in French, provided by Robert W. Lyle, curator, Peabody Room, Georgetown Regional Branch of District of Columbia Public Library

OPRS	<i>Old Parochial Registers of Scotland</i> These include <i>Old Parish Registers of Baptisms</i> , <i>Old Parish Registers of Deaths</i> , and <i>Old Parish Registers of Marriage Banns</i> .
PAHRC	Philadelphia Archdiocesan Historical Research Center, Wynnewood, PA
Parish of St. Jacob	Church Records for the Parish of St. Jacob, City Archives of Stockholm
PEM	Peabody Essex Museum, Salem, MA
PEM: Fettyplace Journal	H.K. Fettyplace, <i>Journal of a Voyage from Mobile to Havana (via New Orleans) Hence to St. Petersburg and from Hense [sic] to Boston on Board the Ship "Peterhof" Captain L. Endicott, A. 1848</i> , Peabody and Essex Museum Library, Salem, MA
PREC STP	Parish Registers of the English Church, St. Petersburg, held at the Guildhall Library, London These are copies of the originals contained in RGIA: Fond 1689, op. 1, ed. khr. 1 Register British Factory Chapel St. Petersburg [1763–1812]; Fond 1689, op. 1, d. 2 [1812–1830]; Fond 1689, op. 1, d. 3 [1831 – Jan. through 1846 – Dec.]; Fond 1689, op. 1, d. 4 [1847–1867].
PRO	Public Record Office, Chancery Lane, London, UK The national archives of the UK were housed at the Public Record Office, Chancery Lane, London, from 1838 until 2003, when they merged with the Historical Manuscripts Commission to form The National Archives (NAUK), now based in Kew, Richmond.
RGIA	Rossiiskii gosudarstvennyi istoricheskii arkhiv [Russian State Historical Archive], St. Petersburg

RGIA: A.O. Koritskii	RGIA: Fond 472, op. 32 (323/1125), d. 1408 Formuliarnyi spisok Pomoshchnika Nachal'nika 2 Otdeleniia Gubernskogo Sekretaria Aleksandra Osipovicha Koritskogo [Service Record of Provincial Secretary Aleksandr Osipovich Koritskii, Assistant to the Director of the Second Department [of the Imperial Hermitage].
RGIA: Golland. reform. tserkov'	RGIA: Fond 40, op. 1. Gollandskaia reformatorskaia tserkov', 1717–1921 gg., d. 2 Tserkovnaia kniga zapisei rozhdenii, venchanii i smertei, 1808–1883 [Dutch Reformed Church, 1717–1921. Church register of births, marriages and deaths, 1808 – 1883]
RGIA: <i>Kamer- fur'erskii zhurnal</i>	RGIA: Fond 516, op. 28/1618, d. 153. <i>Kamer- fur'erskii zhurnal</i> [<i>Chamberlain's Journal</i>], 1844
RGIA: <i>Kamer- fur'erskii zhurnal, O konchine ... Aleksandry Nikolaevny</i>	RGIA: Fond 516, op. 28/1618, d. 153. <i>Kamer- fur'erskii zhurnal</i> [<i>Chamberlain's Journal</i>], 1844. <i>Zhurnal. O konchine i pogrebenii v Bozhe pochivainsbchei Velikoi Kniagini Aleksandry Nikolaevny. S 29^{го} Iiulia po 5^е chis: Avgusta 1844^{го} goda</i> [Concerning the decease and burial of Grand Duchess Aleksandra Nikolaevna, reposing in God. From the 29th of July through the 5th of August [OS] 1844]
RNB OR	Rukopisnyi otdel Rossiiskoi natsional'noi biblioteki [Manuscript Division of the Russian National Library], St. Petersburg
SHS	Stonington Historical Society, Stonington, CT
Shtukenberg, <i>Memuary</i>	A.I. Shtukenberg, <i>Memuary Antona Shtukenberga</i> [<i>Memoirs of Anton Shtukenberg</i>], 3 vols. (St. Petersburg, 1836–61), Rukopisnyi otdel (RO) [Manuscript Division], Leningradskii institut inzhenerov zheleznodorozhnogo transporta (LIIZhT) [Leningrad Institute of Railway Transport Engineers], St. Petersburg
SoG	Society of Genealogists, London

SRO	Scottish Record Office, Edinburgh
SRO: Hamilton	Duke of Hamilton Papers, Scottish Record Office, Edinburgh
St. Catherine's Swedish Church Registers	Register of St. Catherine's Swedish Church in St. Petersburg, Department of Private Archives, National Archives, Stockholm, Sweden
TsGALI	Tsentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv literatury i iskusstva [Central State Archive of Literature and Art], Moscow
TsGIA SPb	Tsentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi istoricheskii arkhiv Sankt Peterburga [Central State Historical Archive of St. Petersburg]
USMA	United States Military Academy, West Point, NY
USMAL: A.J. Swift Papers	Alexander J. Swift (1810–1847) Papers, United States Military Academy Library, West Point, NY
USMAL: J.G. Swift Papers	Letters of General Joseph G. Swift; Swift, Joseph Gardner, 1783–1865, Papers 1800–1865; Manuscripts, 19 th Century 10; United States Military Academy Library, West Point, NY
USMAL: Thayer Papers	Sylvanus Thayer Papers, United States Military Academy Library, West Point, NY
USMAL: W.H. Swift Papers	William Henry Swift, USMA 1819,CU231: Correspondence 1820–1857, Letters written to his brother, General Joseph G. Swift. Washington, 26 March 1846, United States Military Academy Library, West Point, NY